R E P O R T R E S U M E S

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A STATISTICAL SURVEY OF THE TEACHING OF WORLD LANGUAGES IN THE DEVELOPING NATIONS.

CENTER FOR APPLIED LINGUISTICS, WASHINGTON, D.C.

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THIS REPORT, IN TABULAR FORM, ATTEMPTS TO DESCRIBE THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES WHITHIN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES FOR THE TEACHING OF WORLD LANGUAGES (PRINCIPALLY ENGLISH AND FRENCH). IT WAS COMPILED BY THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAM OF THE CENTER FOR APPLIED LINGUISTICS FOR THE RAND CORPORATION AS A FOUR-DAY, HIGH-PRIORITY RESEARCH PROJECT. POPULATION FIGURES AND SCHOOL ENROLLMENTS AT PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY LEVELS ARE RECORDED FOR ALL MAJOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA. NEXT, AN ATTEMPT IS MADE TO ESTIMATE THE PROBABLE DEVELOPMENT OF GENERAL EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES BY PROJECTING THESE ENROLLMENT FIGURES EIGHT YEARS INTO THE FUTURE. GROSS SCHOOL POPULATION FIGURES WERE USUALLY AVAILABLE TO THE AUTHORS, ALTHOUGH VARYING IN RELIABILITY, SPECIFICITY, AND COMPARABILITY. LANGUAGE COURSE ENROLLMENTS WERE FAR MORE DIFFICULT TO ASCERTAIN, AND THE PROJECTIONS OF THESE FIGURES CORRESPONDINGLY HAZARDOUS. THE REPORT BEGINS WITH A TABLE OF POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR 1965 AND 1975 COMPARING THE MORE DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS OF THE WORLD. A FINAL TABLE SUMMARIZES THIS ASSESSMENT OF RESOURCES FOR THE TEACHING OF WORLD LANGUAGES IN THE DEVELOPING NATIONS BY ESTIMATING THE PROPORTIONS OF POPULATIONS IN THESE COUNTRIES WHO WILL ACHIEVE AT LEAST BASIC FUNCTIONAL CONTROL OF THESE LANGUAGES IF PRESENT EDUCATIONAL TRENDS CONTINUE. THE REPORT CONCLUDES WITH A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY. (JD)

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Washington, D. C.

March 6, 1967

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Introduction

This report, in tabular form, attempts to describe the educational resources within the developing countries for the teaching of world languages (principally English and French). It was compiled by the Foreign Language Program of the Center for Applied Linguistics for The RAND Corporation as a four-day, high-priority research project.

Population figures, and school enrollments at primary, secondary and tertiary levels, are recorded for all major developing countries excepting mainland China, and for most smaller developing countries, of Asia, Africa and Latin America.

Next an attempt is made to picture the probable development of general educational resources by projecting these enrollment figures eight years into the future.

Finally enrollments in language courses are estimated and projected.

Gross school population figures were usually available, though varying in reliability, specificity, and comparability. However, language course enrollments were far more difficult to ascertain, and the projections of these figures correspondingly hazardous. To further appreciate the problem of projecting <u>either</u> set of figures, and the risks, merely recall that relevant variables, among others, include the date of the statistics, the rate of increase of total, school, and language class populations, the number of levels within primary, secondary, and tertiary schools, dropout rates, enrollment saturation points, quality and intensity of language instruction, and the role of the target language as medium or subject.

The report begins with a table of population estimates for 1965 and 1975 comparing the more developed and less developed regions of the world.

A final table summarizes this assessment of resources for the teaching of world languages in the developing nations by estimating the proportions of populations in these countries who will achieve at least basic functional control of these languages if present educational trends continue.

The report concludes with a selected bibliography.

Population Estimates for Major Regions
(in thousands)

	1965	1975
World total	3,280,522	3,944,137
More developed regions	997,646	1,094,803
Less developed regions	2,282,876	2,849,334

COUNTRY: Afghanistan OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Pashto, Persian

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	15.900 m.	1965*	19.600 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	213,676	1961	635,000
Secondary	20,133	1961	65,000
Higher Education	1,987	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		20,133			65,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * All population figures are for 1965 unless otherwise noted.

COUNTRY: Algeria OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	12.600 m.		16.800 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	1,400,000	1964	3.4 m.
Secondary	82,382	1963	700,000
Higher Education	4,402	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium		60,000	4,000		700,000	
Subject	850,000			1,000,000		
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Angola

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Portuguese

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4.910 m.		5.575 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	103,781	1961	260,000
Secondary	15,167	1961	40,000
Higher Education	—		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		5,500			15,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other Portuguese	P	S	HE			
Medium	104,000	15,000		260,000	40,000	
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Argentina OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION: 22.841 m.		26.828 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary 2,964,788	1961	3.8 m.
Secondary 607,872	1961	800,000
Higher Education 189,704	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level				
English	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		100,000			150,000
French	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		60,000			90,000
Other					
	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Bolivia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4.136 m.	5.277 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	500,000	1961	750,000
Secondary	64,000	1961	75,000
Higher Education	7,500	1960	

LANGUAGES:

	Level				
English	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		50,000			75,000
French	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					
Other					
	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Botswana (Bechuanaland) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Se Tswana/Sechwana, English

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.350 m.	.395 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary	66,061 1965	75,000
Secondary	1,687 1965	8,000
Higher Education		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	17,000	1,700		25,000	8,000	
Subject	49,000			50,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Brazil OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Portuguese

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	81.450 m.		108.013 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	8,535,823	1962	13.2 m.
Secondary	1,892,724	1962	3.0 m.
Higher Education	126,405	1962	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		1.1 m.			1.75 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		1.3 m.			2. m.	
Other						
Spanish	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		150,000			250,000	

REMARKS: Secondary begins with grade 5

COUNTRY: Burma OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Burmese

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION: 24.732 m.		30.990 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary 1,602,416	1961	2.8 m.
Secondary 309,921	1961	700,000
Higher Education 17,462	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium			17,000			
Subject		310,000			700,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Burundi OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.850 m.		3.700 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	110,400	1964*	300,000
Secondary	4,000	1964**	30,000
Higher Education	43	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	55,000	4,000	43	150,000	30,000	
Subject	55,000			150,000		
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * Estimated

** Trade school figures not included

COUNTRY: Cambodia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Cambodian

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	6.390 m.		8.450 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	566,000	1962	975,000
Secondary	47;230	1962	200,000
Higher Education	1,012	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	120,000	47,000	1,000	200,000	200,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Cameroon OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French, English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4.36 m.	1962	5.55 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	647,000	1963	820,000
Secondary	29,000	1963	85,000
Higher Education	955	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	95,000	2,000		120,000	15,000	
Subject	552,000	27,000		700,000	70,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	552,000	27,000	955	700,000	70,000	
Subject	95,000	2,000		120,000	15,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

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COUNTRY: Central African Republic OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION: 1.280 m.		1.455 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary 107,000	1964	175,000
Secondary 3,900	1964	18,000
Higher Education 55	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	73,835	3,204		175,000	18,000	
Subject						
Other:						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Ceylon OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Sinhalese

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	11.490 m.		15.630 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	1.63 m.	1964	2.22 m.
Secondary	773,000	1964	1.05 m.
Higher Education	15,038	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium			15,000			
Subject	650,000	770,000		1. m.	1.05 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: The number of teachers in training schools is 5,115.

COUNTRY: Chad OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.875 m.		3.420 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	95,626	1961	375,000
Secondary	2,025	1961	40,000
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	95,626	2,000		375,000	40,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: Apparently some secondary education in Arabic

COUNTRY: Chile OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	8.625 m.		10.996 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	1,251,503	1961	1.6 m.
Secondary	246,191	1961	350,000
Higher Education	21,907	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		180,000			270,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		120,000			180,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Colombia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	17.787	23.774 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary	2.38 m. (1963)	3.2 m.
Secondary	310,000	650,000
Higher Education	33,746 (1963)	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium		✓				
Subject		230,000			475,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium		✓				
Subject		70,000			150,000	
Other German	P	S	HE			
Medium		✓				
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Congo (Brazzaville) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.855 m.	.995 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	157,000	1964	190,000
Secondary	12,000	1964	20,000
Higher Education	463	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	116,000	5,961	463	190,000	20,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Congo (Léopoldville) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	15.285		18.725 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
	Primary 1,643,000	1961	2.25 m.
*	Secondary 53,149	1961	250,000
	Higher Education 967	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	1,643,000	53,149	967	2.25 m.	.25 m.	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * All schools in 1964: 1,739,117 (Stateman's Yearbook, 1966-7).

COUNTRY: Costa Rica OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.424 m.		2.049 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	249,346	1963	360,000
Secondary	36,870	1963	100,000
Higher Education	4,419	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		32,000			90,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		20,000			50,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Cyprus OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Greek; Turkish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.593 m.		.633 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	88,000	1965	94,000
Secondary	38,000	1965	40,000
Higher Education	373	1962	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium		4,000			4,500	
Subject		34,000			35,500	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Dahomey OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.100 m.		2.615 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	113,600	1964	318,000
Secondary	6,450	1964	32,000
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	113,600	6,450	-	318,000	32,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Dominican Republic OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	3.588 m.		5.124 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	505,125	1961	830,000
Secondary	51,000	1961	100,000
Higher Education	5,503	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level				
English	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		18,000		36,000	
French or	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		12,000		25,000	
Other Portuguese	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		✓			

REMARKS:

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COUNTRY: Ecuador OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	5.013 m.		6.809 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	697,562	1964	1.2 million
Secondary	95,978	1964	240,000
Higher Education	12,028	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		95,978	✓		240,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject			✓			
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: El Salvador OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.859 m.		3.917 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	378,183	1965	505,000
Secondary	38,849	1965	125,000
Higher Education	3,500	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		25,000			75,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		✓				
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Ethiopia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Amharic; English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	21.750 m.		26.250 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	176,522	1960	765,000
Secondary	8,530	1960	75,000
Higher Education	941	1960	

LANGUAGES:

	Level				
English	P	S	HE		
Medium		8,500	940		75,000
Subject	176,000			768,000	
French	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject		1,000(?)			
Other					
	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Gabon OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.455 m.		.485 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	63,857	1961	67,500
Secondary	3,323	1961	7,000
Higher Education	36	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	64,000	5,000		67,500	7,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Ghana OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	7.808 m.		10,500 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	1,150,295	1964	1.725 m.
Secondary	40,909	1964	80,000
Higher Education	13,000	1964 *	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	1,150,295	40,909	13,000	1.725 m.	80,000	
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * Figures include Institute of Public Education, enrolment 10,000.

--Statesman's Year Book, 1966.

COUNTRY: Guatemala OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4.343 m.		5.867 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	338,853	1962	820,000
Secondary	36,899	1962	100,000
Higher Education	5,518	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		21,000			55,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Guinea OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	3.430 m.		4.320 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	189,000	1964	.6 m.
Secondary	10,700	1964	60,000
Higher Education	426	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		10,000			60,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	189,000	10,000	-	600,000	60,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Honduras OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.182 m.		3.078 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	280,227	1965	500,000
Secondary	22,792	1965	75,000
Higher Education	2,217	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		18,000			60,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: India OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Hindi; English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	483.500 m.		611.000 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	39,963,154	1963	82.5 m.
Secondary	24,906,301	1963	50.0 m.
Higher Education	1,150,769	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium		2.0 m.	1.1 m.			
Subject	6.5 m.	22.5 m.		13.0 m.	50.0 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Indonesia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Indonesian

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	105.500 m.		133.500 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	9,761,892	1961	13.2 m.
Secondary	940,454	1960-61	1.5 m.
Higher Education	65,635	1960-61	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		950,000			1.5 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		65,000			110,000	
Other						
German	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		65,000			110,000	

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Iran OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Persian

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION: 22.570 m.		28.900 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	1,719,426	1963	4.45 m.
Secondary	341,905	1963	.88 m.
Higher Education	24,500	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		320,00			.83 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		17,000			44,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Iraq OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	8.200 m.		11.500 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	957,841	1965	1.45 m.
Secondary	242,133	1964	.38 m.
Higher Education	21,436	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium			✓			
Subject	190,000	242,133*		.35 m.	.38 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * Inflated figure since it doesn't include only academic h.s.'s.

COUNTRY: Ivory Coast OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	3.555 m.		4.395 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	425,251	1965	575,000
Secondary	35,745	1965	75,000
Higher Education	1,938	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	425,000	35,700	1938	575,000	75,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Jordan OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.000 m.	2.800 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	270,000	1964	360,000
Secondary	85,000	1964	110,000
Higher Education	257	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject	55,000	85,000		75,000	110,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Kenya OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	9.150 m.		11.800 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	1,014,719	1964	1.65 m.
Secondary	50,716	1964	135,000
Higher Education	1,300	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	340,000	50,000	1,300	.80 m.	135,000	
Subject	650,000			.85 m.		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Republic of Korea OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Korean

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION: 28.648 m.		38.075 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary 4,737,431	1963	6.7 m.
Secondary 1,107,520	1963*	1.6 m.
Higher Education 136,008	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		1.1 m.	✓		1.6 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		(✓)	✓			
Other						
German	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		20,000	✓			

REMARKS: * The enrollment figure for normal schools (10,592) is for 1964.

COUNTRY: Kuwait OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.474 m.		.848 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	37,400	1961	136,000
Secondary	15,006	1961	55,000
Higher Education	---		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		15,006			55,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		6,000			20,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Laos OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Lao

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION: 2.000 m.		2.520 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary 146,188	1965	370,000
Secondary 4,820	1965	40,000
Higher Education 450	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	36,000	4,800		100,000	40,000	
Subject	25,000			70,000		
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Lebanon OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.050 m.		2.700 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	310,601	1964	400,000
Secondary	52,214	1964	67,000
Higher Education	12,554	1960	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium			(✓)			
Subject	90,000	15,000		115,000	19,000	
				Utilizers: 81,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	45,000	8,000	(✓)	55,000	10,500	
Subject	180,000	30,000		230,000	40,000	
				Utilizers: 283,000		
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: Secondary starts with grade 6.

COUNTRY: LeSotho (Basutoland) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: LeSotho, English

	YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.740 m.	.870 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:		
Primary	165,041	1964	212,000
Secondary	3,326	1964	20,000
Higher Education	220	1965	2,000

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	40,000	3,300	220	62,000	20,000	2,000
Subject	120,000			150,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Liberia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.040 m.		1.160 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	68,384	1960 & 1961	172,000
Secondary	3,000	1960	17,000
Higher Education	707	1960	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	68,384	3,000	707	172,000	17,000	
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

Libya		Arabic
1.475 m.		1.650 m.
161,000	1963	220,000
15,500	1963	22,000
917	1961	

15,500		22,000
2,600	400	3,700

	Madagascar		Malagasy, French
	5.775 m.		6.845 m.
	595,642	1965	1.95 m.
	32,288	1965	.2 m.
	1,853	1964	

	300,000	32,000	1,850	1.0 m.	.2 m.
	300,000			.95 m.	

	Malawi		English
	4.000 m.		5.300 m.
	359,841	1965	460,000
	9,136	1965	20,000	

	120,000	9,000	160,000	20,000
	240,000		300,000	

No enrolment figures are available for the University in Zamba.

Secondary = 9+

	Malaysia (Sarawak, Sabah, Malaya)		Malay. (English)
	9.403 m.		12.712 m.
	1.6 m.	1965	2.2 m.
	194,000	1961	.33 m.
	3,000	1962	
	360,000	150,000	3,000 .5 m. .21 m.
	1,200,000	44,000	1.7 m. .12 m.
Mandarin			
	340,000	40,000	400,000 50,000

	Mali		French
	4.515 m.		5.600 m.
	108,000	1964	335,000
	4,900	1964	40,000

	108,000	4,900	---	335,000	40,000

Secondary starts in Grade 6.

Mauritania			Arabic, French
	.715 m.		.790 m.
	21,000	1964	115,000
	1,300	1964	10,000

	1,300		10,000
	21,000	1,300	115,000	10,000

Mauritius			English, French
	.738 m.		.950 m.
	116,456	1964	165,000
	32,369	1964	45,000

		Levels			
	P	S	Tr.		
	40,000	32,000		55,000	45,000
	76,000			110,000	
	P	S	Tr.		
	76,000			110,000	
	P	S	Tr.		

Remarks:

	Mexico		Spanish
	41.460 m.		58.822 m.
	6,848,545	1963	11. m.
	790,902	1963	2. m.
	94,073	1961	

	400,000		1. m.
	✓		
	?		

COUNTRY: Morocco OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	13.600 m.		18.900 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	1,500,000	1964	2.8 m.
Secondary	600,000	1964	1.1 m.
Higher Education	8,000	1964 *	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	750,000	550,000		1.5 m.	1.0 m.	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * No information on the university in Fez.

COUNTRY: Mozambique OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Portuguese

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	7.000 m.		8.275 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	388,328	1962	.97 m.
Secondary	14,829	1962	37,000
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other Portuguese	P	S	HE			
Medium	388,300	14,830		.97 m.	37,000	
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Nepal OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Nepali

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	10.100 m.		12.500 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	149,921	1961	950,000
Secondary	64,217	1961	145,000
Higher Education	5,549	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	60,000	25,000	4,500	120,000	50,000	
Subject		40,000	1,000		95,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other:						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Nicaragua OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.666 n,		2.350 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	152,783	1959-60	425,000
Secondary	12,267	1959-60	45,000
Higher Education	1,630	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level P	S	HE	P	S	HE
English						
Medium						
Subject		8,000			30,000	
French						
Medium						
Subject		✓				
Other						
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Niger OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	3.120 m.		3.900 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	50,300	1964	305,000
Secondary	3,100	1964	18,000
Higher Education	-		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	50,300	3,100	-	305,000	18,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Nigeria OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	58.0 m.		78.4 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	3.1 m.	1963	10 m.
Secondary	200,580	1961	.65 m.
Higher Education	3,606	1962	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	1.0 m.	200,580	3,600	2.0 m.	.75 m.	
Subject	2.1 m.			8.0 m.		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Pakistan OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Urdu; Bengali; English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	115.000 m.		157.000 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	6,051,675	1963	11.3 m.
Secondary	2,074,470	1963	3.9 m.
Higher Education	245,310	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level				
English	P	S	HE		
Medium		.3 m.	245,000		.5 m.
Subject		1.8 m.			3.4 m.
French	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					
Other					
	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					

REMARKS: Secondary from Grade Six.

COUNTRY: Panama OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.249 m.		1.713 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	196,312	1965	285,000
Secondary	50,936	1965	74,000
Higher Education	7,187	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		40,000			60,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		✓				
Other						
German	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		✓				

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Paraguay OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.952 m.		2.573 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	310,081	1962	420,000
Secondary	41,014	1962	55,000
Higher Education	4,500	1962	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		5,000			8,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		650				
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Peru OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	11.611 m.		15.238 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	1.44 m.	1963	2.5 m.
Secondary	149,000	1963	.285 m.
Higher Education	26,616	1960	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		144,000			.285	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: Secondary = 6 +

3/67

COUNTRY: Philippines OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Tagalog

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	32.315 m.		46.063 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	5,112,864	1963	8.7 m.
Secondary	891,966	1963	1.52 m.
Higher Education	348,664	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	2,600,000	890,000	349,000	4.5 m.	1.52 m.	
Subject	2,500,000			4.2 m.		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
Spanish	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject			200,000			

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: (Southern) Rhodesia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4.275 m.		5.970 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	493,916	1961	780,000
Secondary	40,506	1961	65,000
Higher Education	328	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	165,000	40,500	328	260,000	65,000	
Subject	200,000			320,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

5/67

COUNTRY: Rwanda OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.840 m.		3.250 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	85,992	1961	325,000
Secondary	1,064	1961 *	30,000
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	68,000	1,064		260,000	30,000	
Subject	17,000			65,000		
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: * Public schools only.

3/67

COUNTRY: Saudi Arabic OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	6.750 m.		8.350 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	122,905	1961	695,000
Secondary	16,346	1961	90,000
Higher Education	1,155	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		16,346			90,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Senegal OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	3.330 m.		3.970 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	183,000	1964	.55 m.
Secondary	19,500	1964	60,000
Higher Education	2,290	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		19,500			60,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	183,000	19,500	2,290	.55 m.	60,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Sierra Leone OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.710 m.		3.310 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	105,805	1963	320,000
Secondary	10,970	1963	33,000
Higher Education	348	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	75,000	10,970	348	.24 m.	33,000	
Subject	30,000			80,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Singapore

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English; Malay; Chinese; Tamil.

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.971 m.		2.758 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	415,000	1965	580,000
Secondary	90,000	1965	125,000
Higher Education	8,192	1966*	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	205,000	60,000	5,200	290,000	85,000	
Subject	210,000	30,000		290,000	40,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other Mandarin	P	S	HE			
Medium	150,000	25,000	3,000	210,000	35,000	
Subject						

REMARKS: The enrolment figure for 1 private school (861) are for 1965.

COUNTRY: Somalia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Italian; English; Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.190 m.		2.650 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	56,519	1962	360,000
Secondary	5,900	1965	36,000
Higher Education	534	1962	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	11,000	1,500		75,000	9,000	
Subject	7,000	4,400		50,000	27,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other Arabic	P	S	HE			
Medium	23,000					
Subject	28,000	6,000		360,000	36,000	

REMARKS: Arabic medium instruction is probably more theoretical than actual.

5/67

COUNTRY: South Africa

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Afrikaans; English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	17.950 m.		23.400 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	2,266,556	1960	3.35 m.
Secondary	433,288	1960	640,000
Higher Education	51,758	1963	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	320,00	215,000		.45 m.	320,000	
Subject	1,940,000	215,000		2.9 m.	320,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: South West Africa OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English; Afrikaans

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.600 m.		.800 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
* Primary	80,655	1964	120,000
* Secondary			
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	2,000			3,000		
Subject	78,000			117,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
German	P	S	HE			
Medium	6,000			9,000		
Subject						

REMARKS: *Primary and secondary

COUNTRY: Sudan OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	13.200 m.		16.900 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	480,583	1965	1.1 m.
Secondary	96,883	1965	.22 m.
Higher Education	2,100	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level P	S	HE			
English						
Medium		23,000	2,100			
Subject		73,000			.22 m.	
French						
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: Secondary education starts at grade 5.

COUNTRY: Swaziland OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	.300 m.		.410 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	49,500	1965	67,000
Secondary	3,000	1965	4,500
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	32,000	3,010		45,000	4,500	
Subject	17,000			22,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Syria OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	5.500 m.		7.700 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	547,956	1961	1.1 m.
Secondary	105,604	1961	.21 m.
Higher Education	31,074	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		65,000			130,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		40,000			80,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Taiwan OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Mandarin

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	12.175		15.427
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	2,189,127	1965	2.75 m.
Secondary	593,109	1965	.75 m.
Higher Education	64,010	1965	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		593,109	✓		.75 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Tanzania (Tanganyika & Zanzibar) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English; Swahili

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	10.485 m.		13.015 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	500,000	1962	1.65 m.
Secondary	53,000	1963-64	.2 m.
Higher Education	119	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium		53,000			.2 m.	
Subject	250,000			1.65 m.		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS: Secondary from grade 5.

3/67

COUNTRY: Thailand OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Thai

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	31.127 m.		41.731 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	4,140,000	1962	6.25 m.
Secondary	360,000	1962	.55 m.
Higher Education	51,654	1961	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject	900,000	360,000		1.5 m.	.55 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Togo OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	1.580 m.		1.985 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	152,800	1964	260,000
Secondary	9,050	1964	25,000
Higher Education	-		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	152,800	9,050	-	260,000	25,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Tunisia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4.600 m.		5.750 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	658,766	1965	.82 m.
Secondary	68,287	1965	.12 m.
Higher Education	6,230	1966	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		35,000			75,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	325,000	68,000		.4 m.	.12 m.	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Turkey OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Turkish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	31.781 m.		42.267 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	3,644,089	1964	5.5 m.
Secondary	668,979	1964	1.0 m.
Higher Education	48,515	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level				
English	P	S	HE		
Medium		1,500			2,000
Subject		450,000			700,000
French	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					
Other					
	P	S	HE		
Medium					
Subject					

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Uganda OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	7.350 m.		9.000 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	546,794	1964	1.25 m.
Secondary	126,623	1964	.30 m.
Higher Education	477	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	135,000	127,000	477	.3 m.	.3 m.	
Subject	180,000			.4 m.		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: United Arab Republic OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Arabic

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	29.800 m.		40.150 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	3,129,692	1964	5.95 m.
Secondary	710,343	1964	1.35 m.
Higher Education	116,533	1964	

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject	600,000	710,000		1.25 m.	1.35 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Upper Volta OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: French

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	4,685 m.		5.620 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	79,200	1964	435,000
Secondary	4,400	1964	25,000
Higher Education	-		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		4,400			25,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium	79,200	4,400		435,000	25,000	
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Uruguay OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	2.91 m.	1962	3.51 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	313,891	1959	465,000
Secondary	82,308	1959	120,000
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		10,000			15,000	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		60,000			90,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Venezuela OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Spanish

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	8.752 m.		12.464 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	1,346,751	1963	1.92 m.
Secondary	197,454	1963	.35 m.
Higher Education	31,570		

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		120,000	✓		.22	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject		20,000			35,000	
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

3/67

COUNTRY: Vietnam (South) OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: Vietnamese

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	16.0 m.		20.0 m.

SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:

Primary	1.56 m.	1965	2.15 m.
Secondary	364,829	1965	.5 m.
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium			25,000			
Subject		175,000			.21 m.	
French	P	S	HE			
Medium		32,000	25,000		40,000	
Subject		205,000			.32 m.	
Other						
Mandarin	P	S	HE			
Medium	110,000	29,000		170,000	36,000	
Subject	80,000			100,000		

REMARKS:

COUNTRY: Zambia OFFICIAL LANGUAGE: English

		YEAR	1975 ESTIMATES
POPULATION:	3.675 m.		4.900 m.
SCHOOL ENROLMENTS:			
Primary	385,267	1964	.7 m.
Secondary	16,512	1964	40,000
Higher Education			

LANGUAGES:

	Level					
English	P	S	HE			
Medium	77,000	16,500		150,000	40,000	
Subject	308,000			550,000		
French	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						
Other						
	P	S	HE			
Medium						
Subject						

REMARKS:

Estimated Proportion of World-Language Users in 1975

	English	French
Afghanistan	.03	
Algeria		.10
Angola	.02	
Argentina	.02	
Bolivia	.03	
Botswana	.20	
Brazil	.04	.05
Burma	.08	
Burundi		.33
Cambodia		.33
Cameroon	.05	.28
Central African Republic		.33
Ceylon	.10	
Chad		.33
Chile	.06	.04
Colombia	.05	.02
Congo (Brazzaville)		.33
Congo (Leopoldville)		.25
Costa Rica	.07	.04
Cyprus	.10	
Dahomey		.33

	English	French
Dominican Republic	.03	.02
Ecuador	.05	
El Salvador	.04	
Ethiopia	.10	
Gabon		.33
Ghana	.33	
Guatemala	.02	
Guinea	.03	.33
Honduras	.03	
India	.10	
Indonesia	.10	
Iran	.05	.01
Iraq	.10	
Ivory Coast		.33
Jordan	.10	
Kenya		.33
Republic of Korea	.06	
Kuwait	.09	.04
Laos		.33
Lebanon	.03	.11
Le Sotho	.33	
Liberia	.10	
Libya	.03	.01

	English	French
Madagascar		.33
Malawi	.33	
Malaysia	.15	
Mali		.33
Mauritania	.03	.33
Mauritius	.33	.65
Mexico	.03	
Morocco		.33
Nepal	.14	
Nicaragua	.02	
Niger		.15
Nigeria	.25	
Pakistan	.10	
Panama	.06	
Paraguay	.01	
Peru	.03	
Philippines	.33	
(Southern) Rhodesia	.33	
Rwanda		.33
Saudi Arabia	.04	
Senegal	.03	.33
Sierra Leone	.33	
Singapore	.22	

	English	French
Somalia	.13	
South West Africa	.10	
Sudan	.06	
Swaziland	.33	
Syria	.06	.04
Taiwan	.07	
Tanzania	.25	
Thailand	.10	
Togo		.33
Tunisia	.03	.33
Turkey	.04	
Uganda	.33	
United Arab Republic	.10	
Upper Volta	.01	.25
Uruguay	.01	.05
Venezuela	.03	
South Vietnam	.04	.06
Zambia	.33	

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